

Autoinflammatory Syndromes

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Most common genetically defined

- Familial Mediterranean fever
- TNF-receptor associated period fever syndrome
- Cryopyrinopathies
- Hiper IgD
- DIRA
- Many others: Blau, PAPA, PFAPA, HID, Majeed, Behcets, etc.

Periodic Fever Syndromes

- Heberden, 1806: "pains which are regularly intermittent, the fits of which return periodically as those of an ague... such parts suffer in days and recur for years at remarkably regular short intervals. At that time periodic such a manner"
- Osler, 1895: Recurrent pain affecting the abdomones, thorax and extremities;
- Janeway e Rosenthal, 1908: 16 yo Jewish girl with recurrent abdominal pain + fever
- Reinman, 1948 coined the term
- Kastner, 1999, coined autoinflammatory

Heberden W. Commentaries on history and care of disease. London 1806; Chapter 29: p 151.

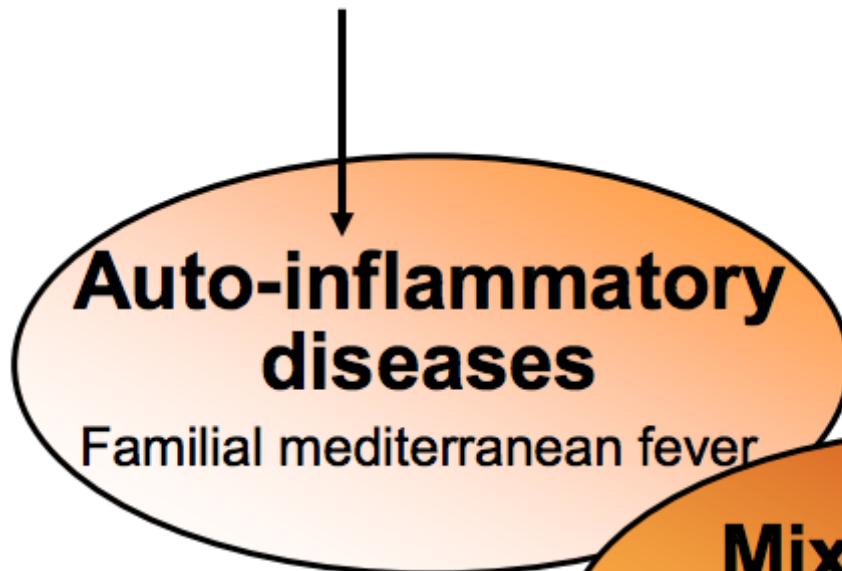
Osler W. On the visceral manifestations of erythema multiforme. Am J Med Sci 1895; 110: 629.

Janeway TC, Mosenthal HO. Trans Ass Am Phys 1908; 23: 504-18.

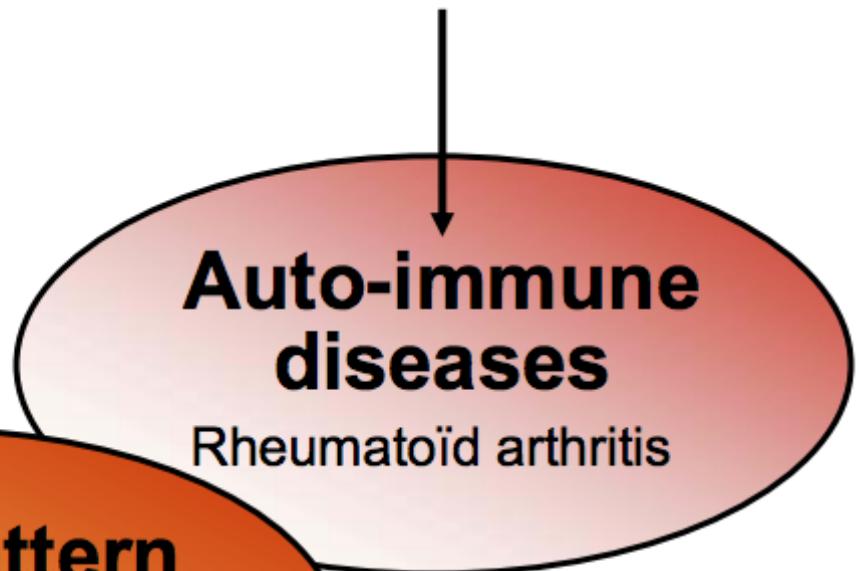
Reimann HA. Periodic disease. JAMA 1948; 141: 239-44.

Autoreactive Phenomena

Innate immunity



Acquired immunity



Immunological disease continuum

Timeline of AIS Genetic Discoveries

FFM

1997

TRAPS + HIDS

1999

FCAS/MWS/NOMID+BLAU

2001

PAPA

2002

Majeed

2005

DIRA

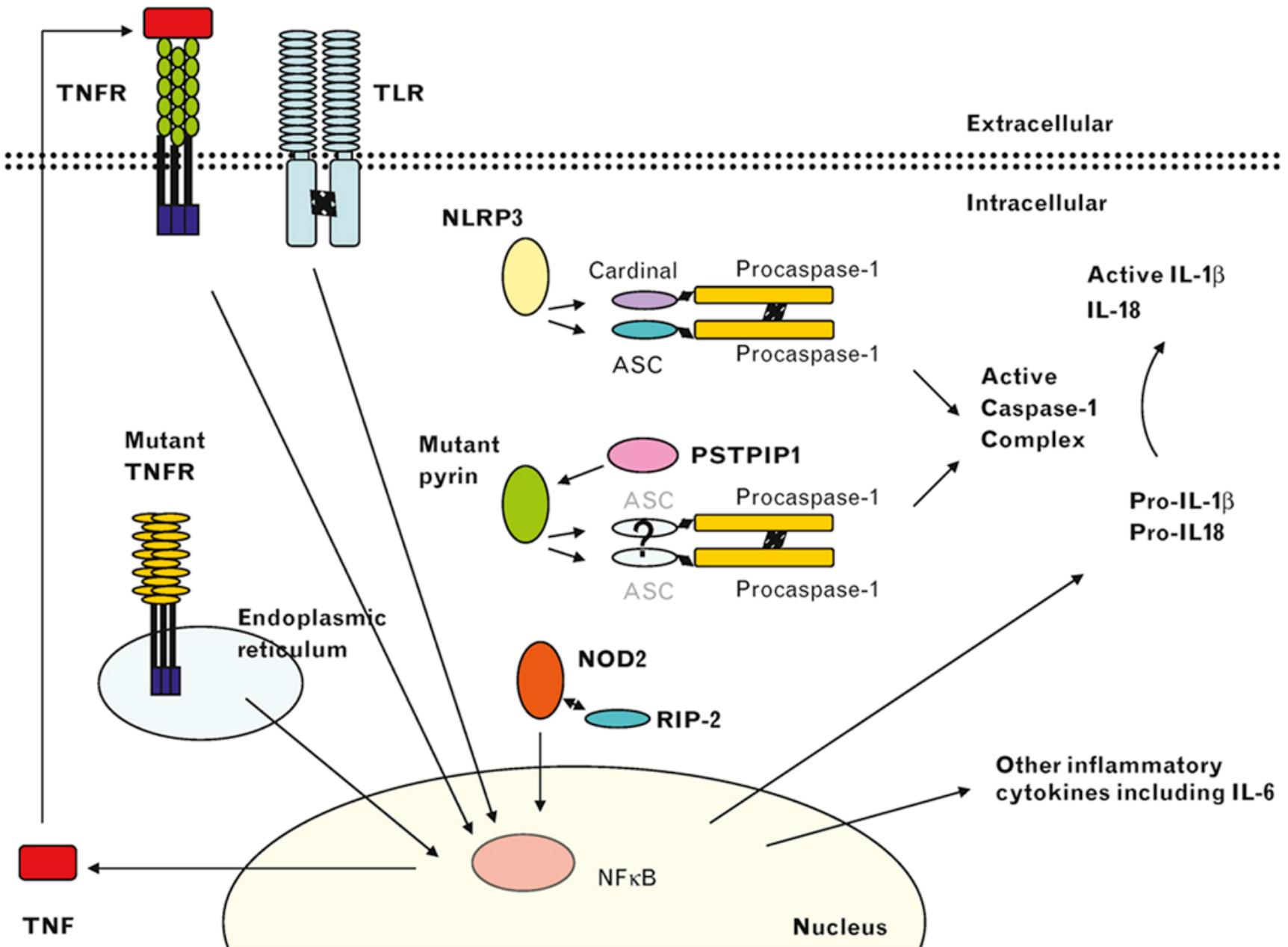
2009

DITRA

2011

Psoriasis + CANDLE/JMP

2012



Cryopyrin Associated Diseases

- Mutations in *NLRP3* (CIAS1), coding for Cryopyrin;
- *Neonatal-Onset Multisystem Inflammatory Disease* (NOMID)/ *Chronic Infantile Neurologic Cutaneous Articular Syndrome* (CINCA)
- Muckle-Wells Syndrome
- *Familial Cold Autoinflammatory Syndrome* (FCAS)

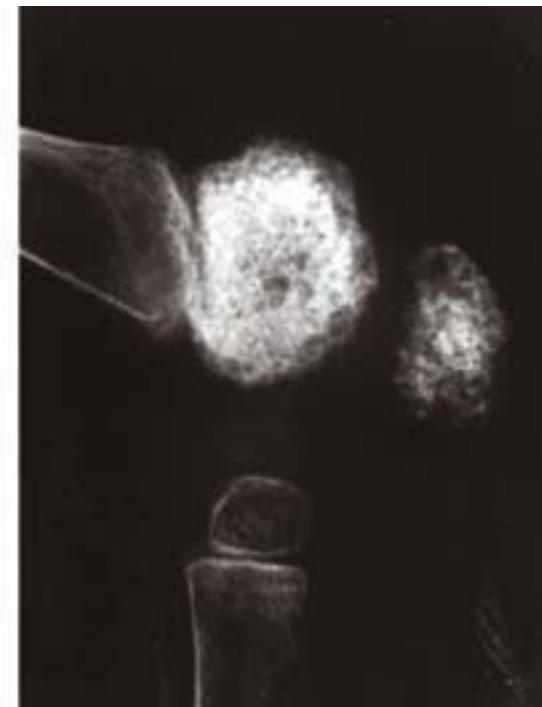
NOMID- Clinical Findings

- Severe, early neonatal period;
- Triad: (almost continuous fever +) arthropathy, rash and CNS inflammation;
- Diffuse urticarial rash, non pruriginous (~100%);
- Arthropathy with frontal bossing, patella enlargement, deformities(50%);
- CNS: chronic meningitis with headaches, seizures, mental retardation, spasticity and cranial nerves palsy.

NOMID- Skin lesions

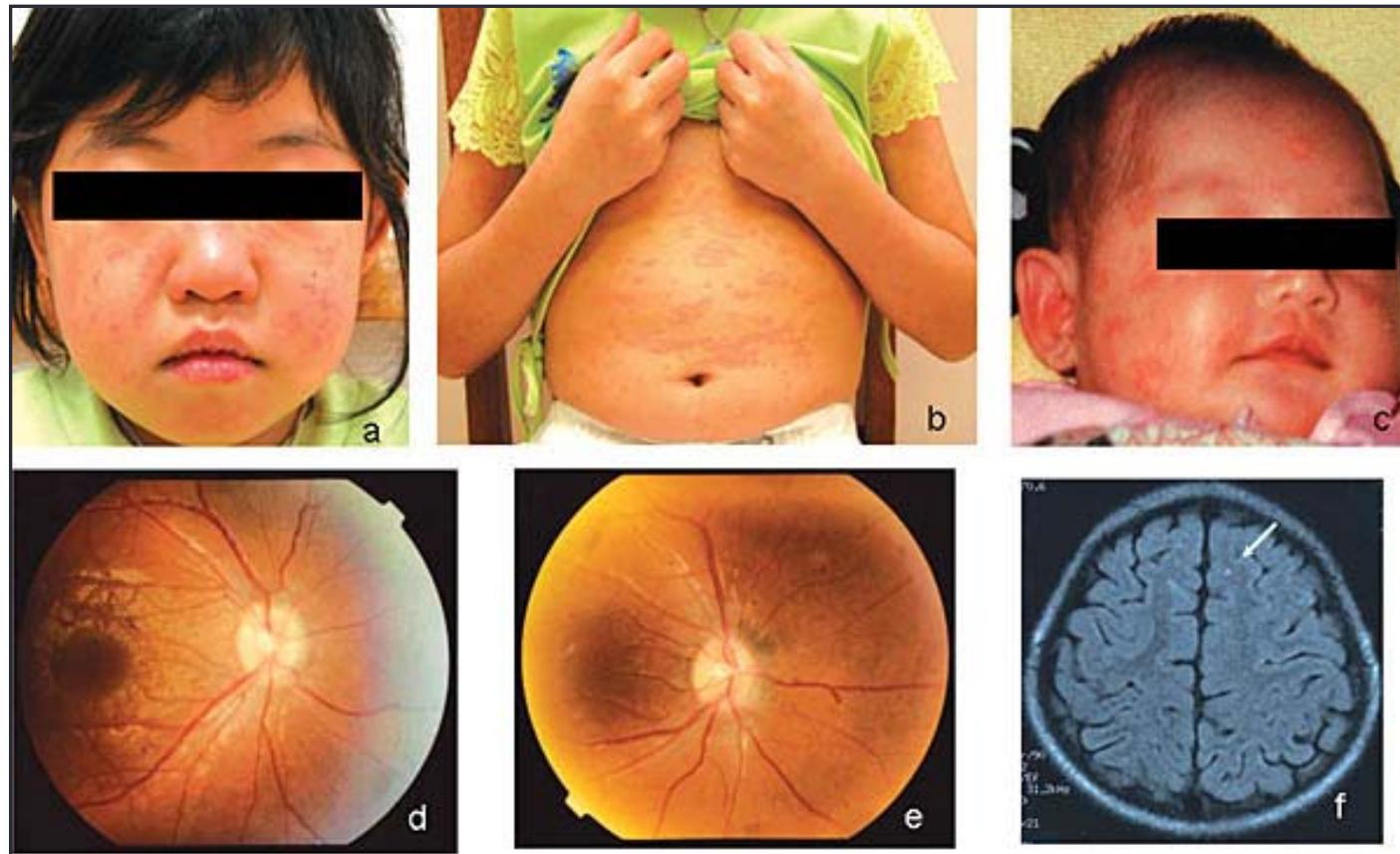


NOMID-Arthropathy

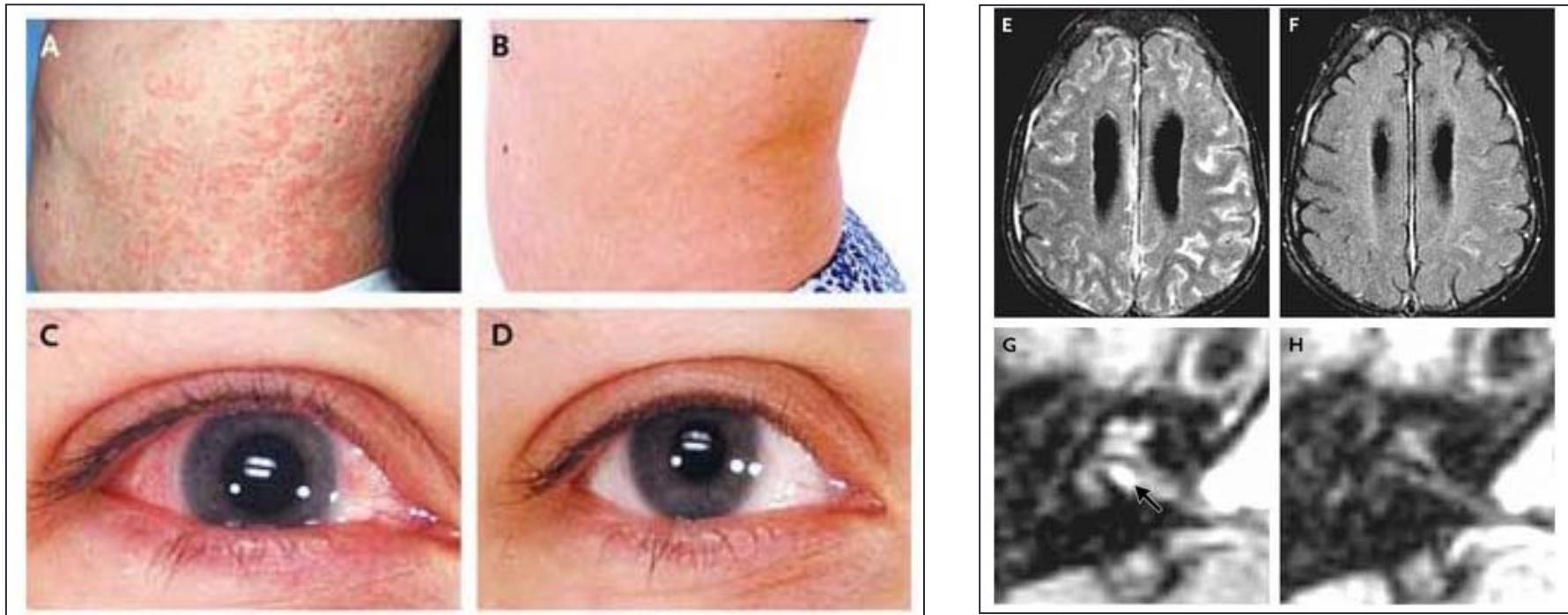


Neven B, Prieur A-M, Maire PQ. Nat Clin Pract Rheumatol. 2008 July

NOMID-SNC



Tratamento com Anakinra

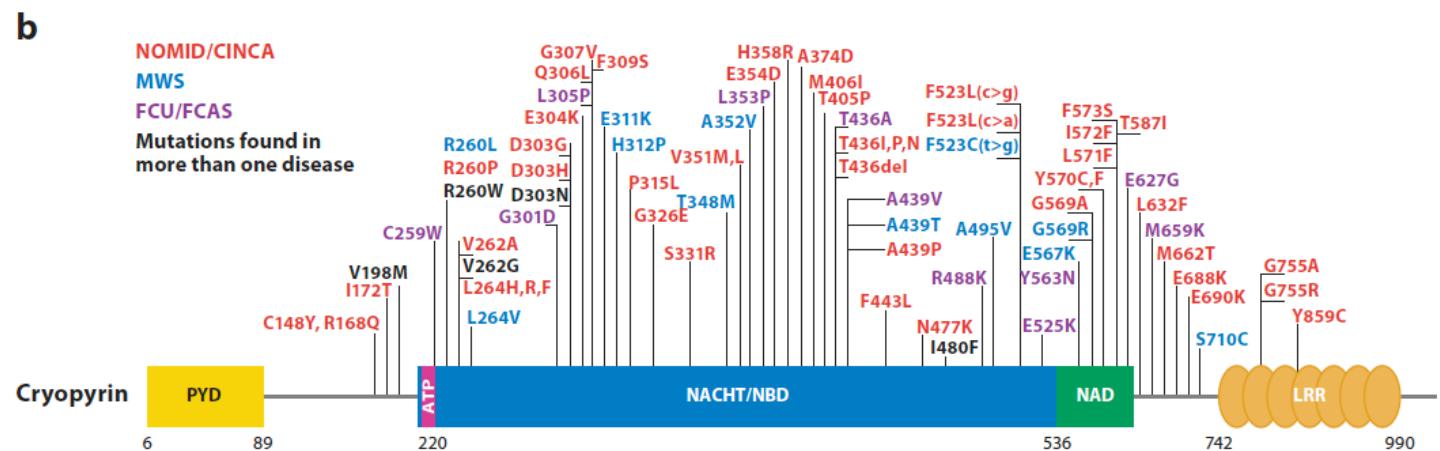


FCAS- Skin lesions



Cryopyrinopathies- Genetics

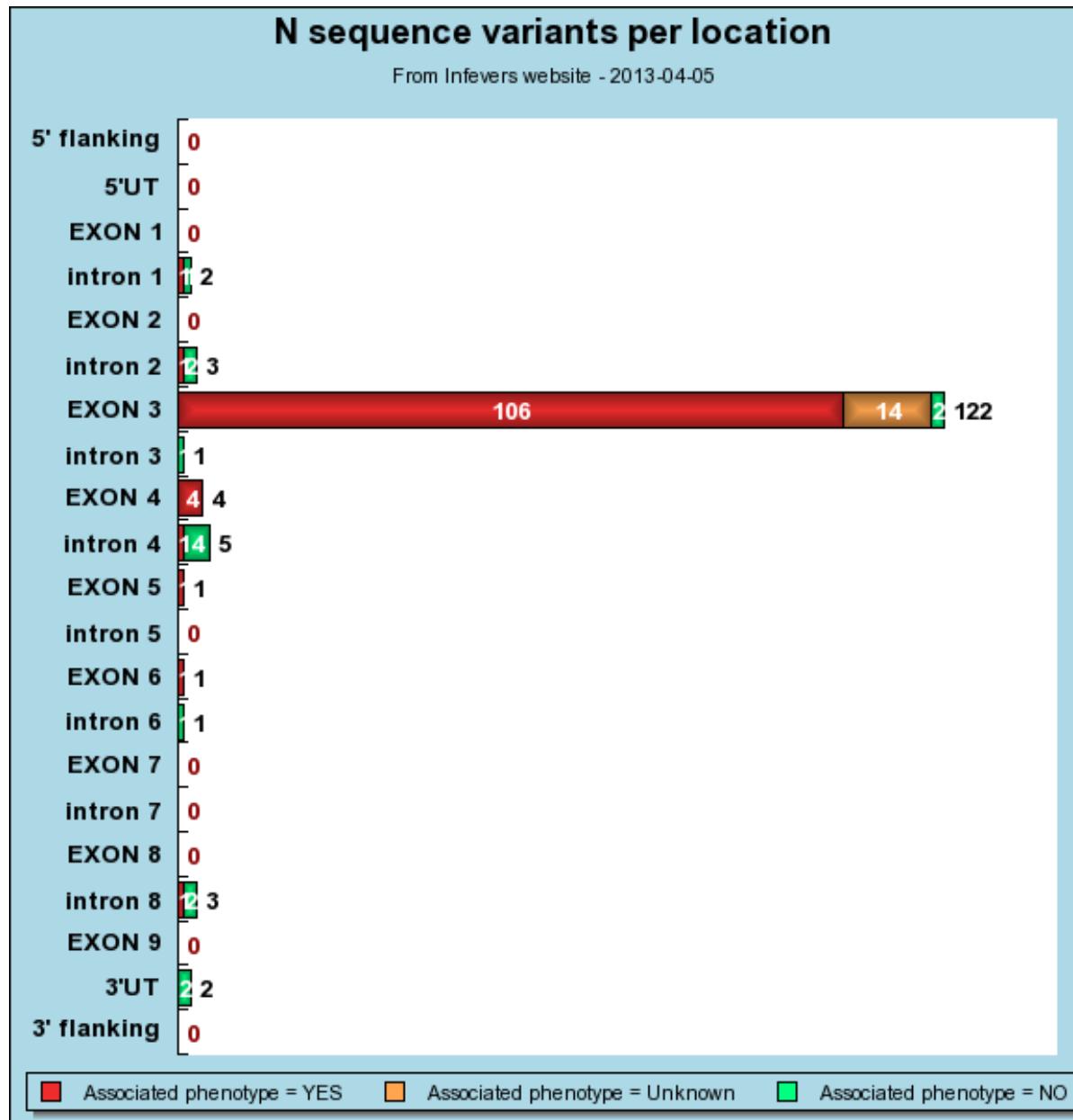
- Autosomal dominant;
- 60% positive;
- >90% in exon 3;
- Second most common cause- SOMATIC mutations (70% of the mut negatives)



Hoffman GF, et al. Nat Genetics, 2001.

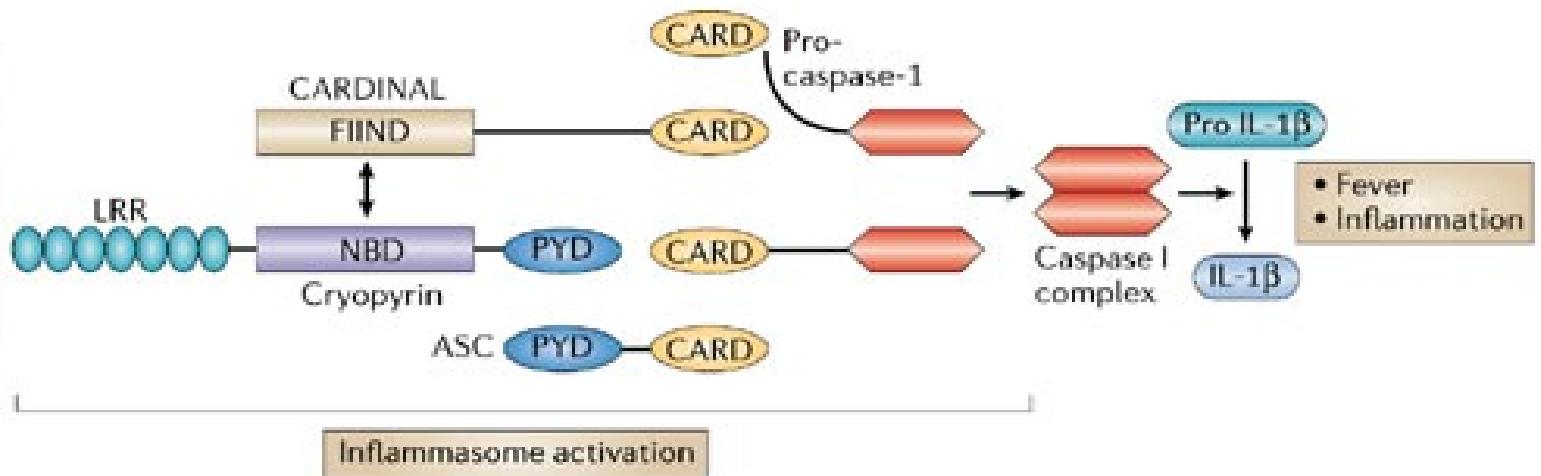
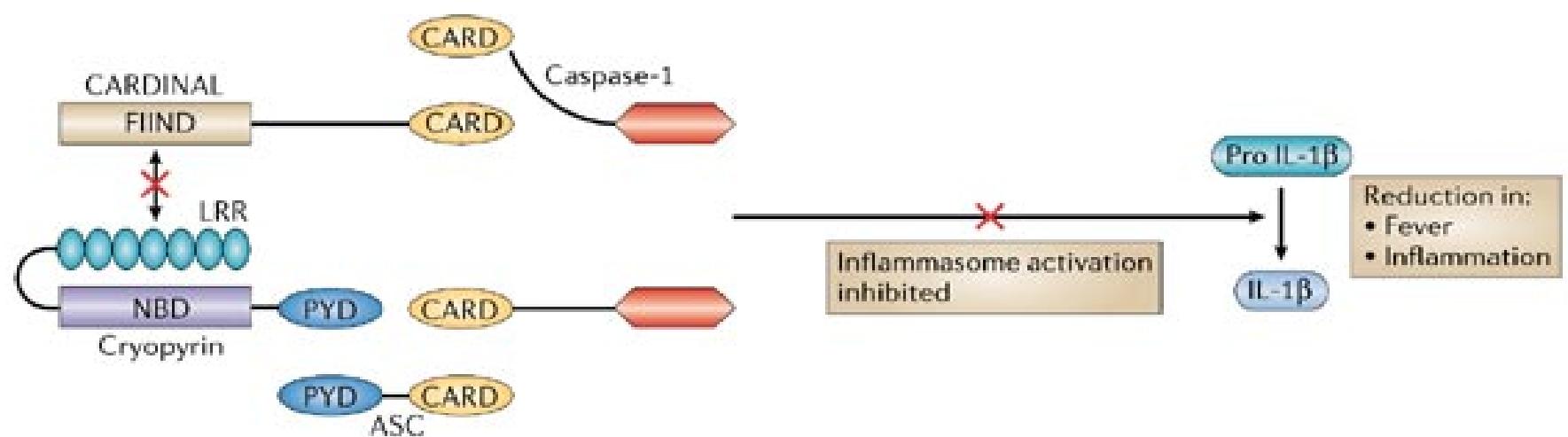
Feldmann J, et al. Am J Hum Genet, 2002.

Masters, SL. Annu. Rev. Immunol. 2009. 27:621-68



a

- Stimuli:**
- Bacterial RNA
 - Imidazoquinoline compounds
 - Toxins from Gram-positive bacteria: nigericin and maitotoxins
 - ATP
 - Uric acid

**b**

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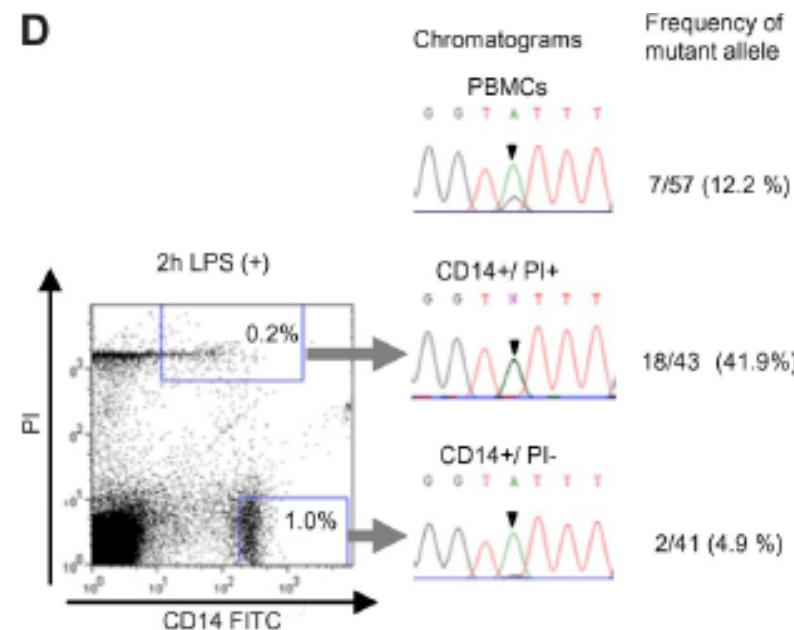
Somatic Mutations in NLRP3

blood

2008 111: 2132-2141
 Prepublished online December 6, 2007;
 doi:10.1182/blood-2007-06-094201

Disease-associated *CIAS1* mutations induce monocyte death, revealing low-level mosaicism in mutation-negative cryopyrin-associated periodic syndrome patients

Megumu Saito, Ryuta Nishikomori, Naotomo Kambe, Akihiro Fujisawa, Hideaki Tanizaki, Kyoko Takeichi, Tomoyuki Imagawa, Tomoko Ichihara, Hidetoshi Takada, Tadashi Matsubayashi, Hiroshi Tanaka, Hisashi Kawashima, Kiyoshi Kawakami, Shinji Kagami, Ikuo Okafuji, Takakazu Yoshioka, Souichi Adachi, Toshio Heike, Yoshiki Miyachi and Tatsutoshi Nakahata



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DOI 10.1002/art.30512

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High Incidence of *NLRP3* Somatic Mosaicism in Patients With Chronic Infantile Neurologic, Cutaneous, Articular Syndrome

Results of an International Multicenter Collaborative Study

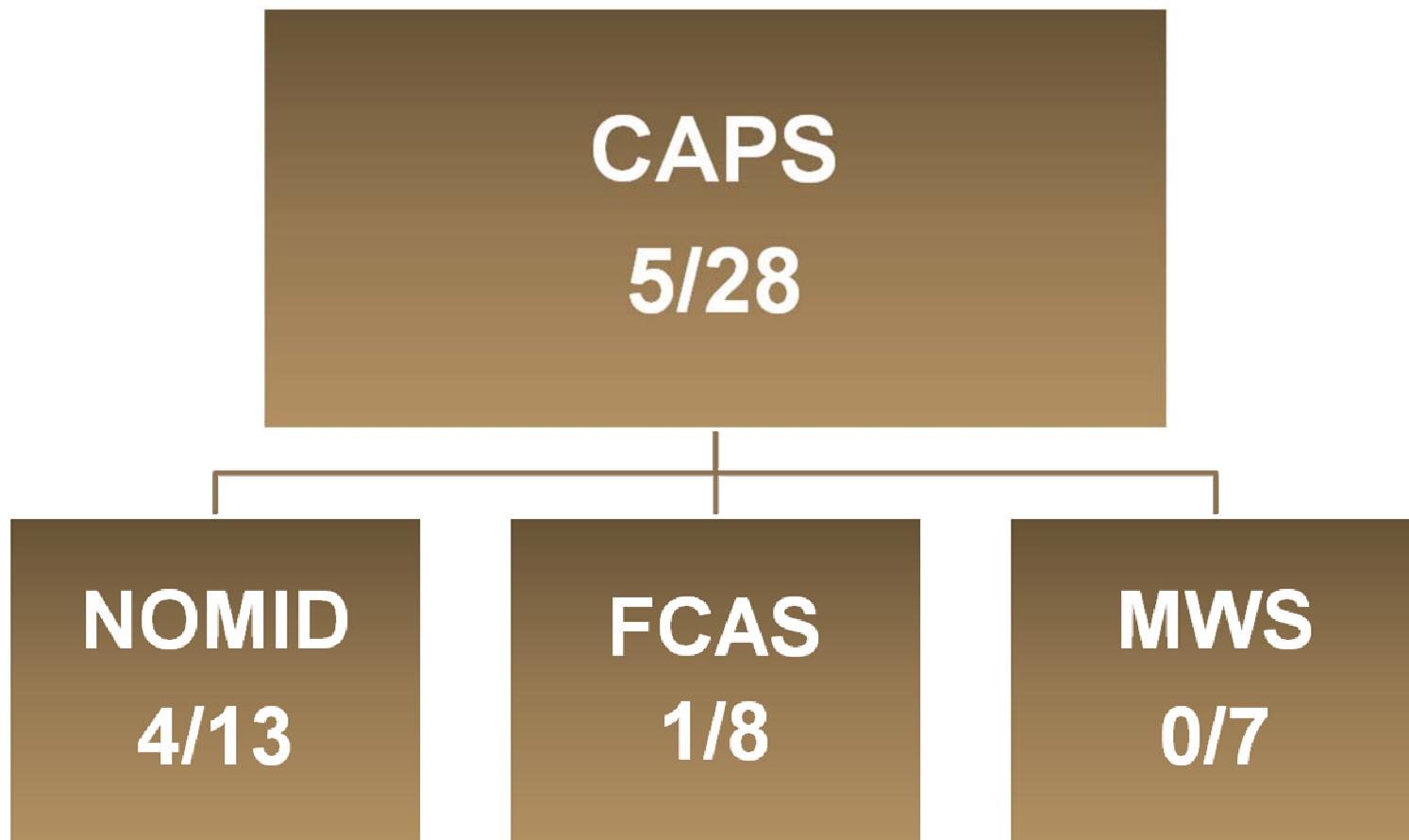
Naoko Tanaka,¹ Kazushi Izawa,¹ Megumu K. Saito,² Mio Sakuma,³ Koichi Oshima,⁴ Osamu Ohara,⁴ Ryuta Nishikomori,¹ Takeshi Morimoto,³ Naotomo Kambe,⁵ Raphaela Goldbach-Mansky,⁶ Ivona Aksentijevich,⁶ Geneviève de Saint Basile,⁷ Bénédicte Neven,⁸ Mariëlle van Gijn,⁹ Joost Frenkel,⁹ Juan I. Aróstegui,¹⁰ Jordi Yagüe,¹⁰ Rosa Merino,¹¹ Mercedes Ibañez,¹² Alessandra Pontillo,¹³ Hidetoshi Takada,¹⁴ Tomoyuki Imagawa,¹⁵ Tomoki Kawai,¹ Takahiro Yasumi,¹ Tatsutoshi Nakahata,² and Toshio Heike¹

Hereditary Autoinflammatory Syndromes:

A Brazilian Multicenter Study

ADRIANA A. JESUS, ERIKA FUJIHIRA, MARIANA WATASE, MARIA T. TERRERI,
MARIA O. HILÁRIO, MAGDA CARNEIRO-SAMPAIO, CLÁUDIO A. LEN, SHEILA
K.OLIVEIRA, MARTA C. RODRIGUES, ROSA M. PEREIRA, BLANCA BICA,
NILZIO A. SILVA, ANDRÉ CAVALCANTI, ROBERTO MARINI, FLÁVIO
SZTAJNBOK, MARIA V. QUINTERO, VIRGÍNIA P. FERRIANI, DEWTON
MORAES-VASCONCELOS, CLOVIS A. SILVA, JOÃO B. OLIVEIRA

***NLRP3* mutations: 21% of germline mutation positive patients**



Familial Mediterranean Fever

- Described in 1945-58;
- Jews, Armenians, Turks, Arabs, Italians, Greeks;
- 1:250-500 in some Jewish populations;
- Carriers 1:5-7 in Armenians and Sephardic Jews;

FFM- Clinical Findings

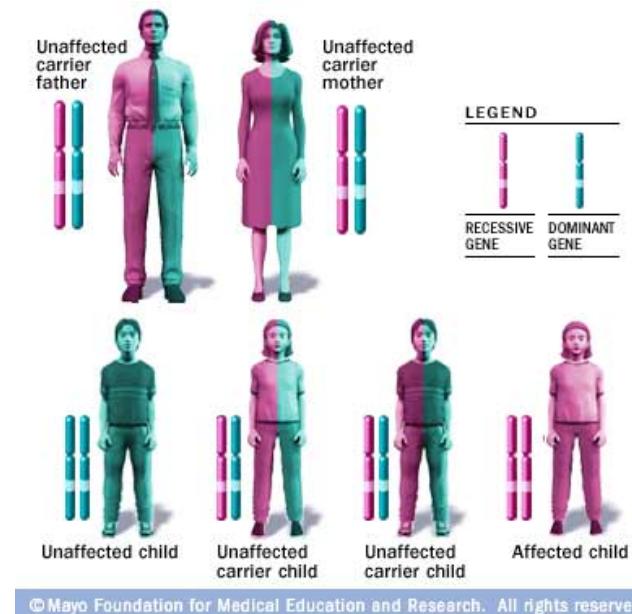
- 90% before 20y;
- Sudden fever attacks during 24 to 48h;
- Serositis: severe peritonitis (95%) and pleuritis (30%);
- Monoarthritis: knees, ankles, wrist in 75%;
- Skin: erysipeloid erythema(7-40%), urticarial rash;
- Myalgia on LL + fever;
- Complication: secondary amyloidosis.

FFM- Skin manifestations



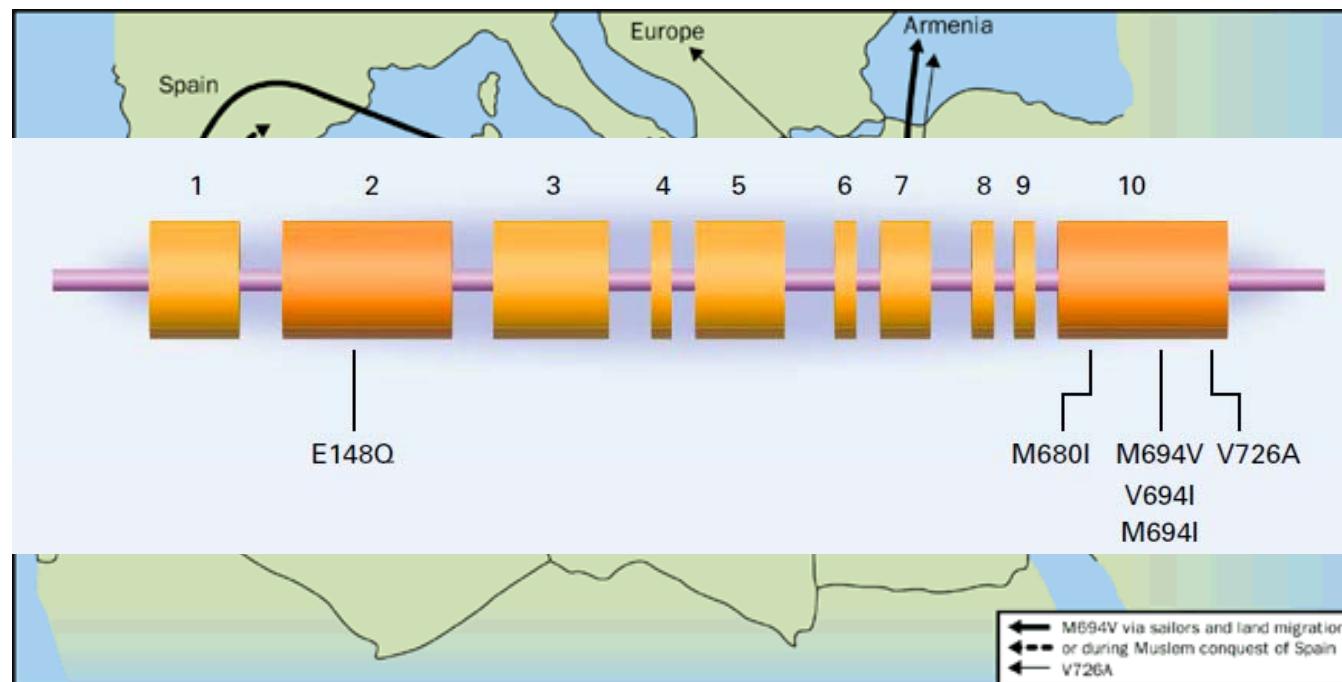
FFM- Genetics

- Autosomal recessive
- *MEFV*- Cr 16q: pyrin/marenostrin
- Maturation and release of IL-1 β



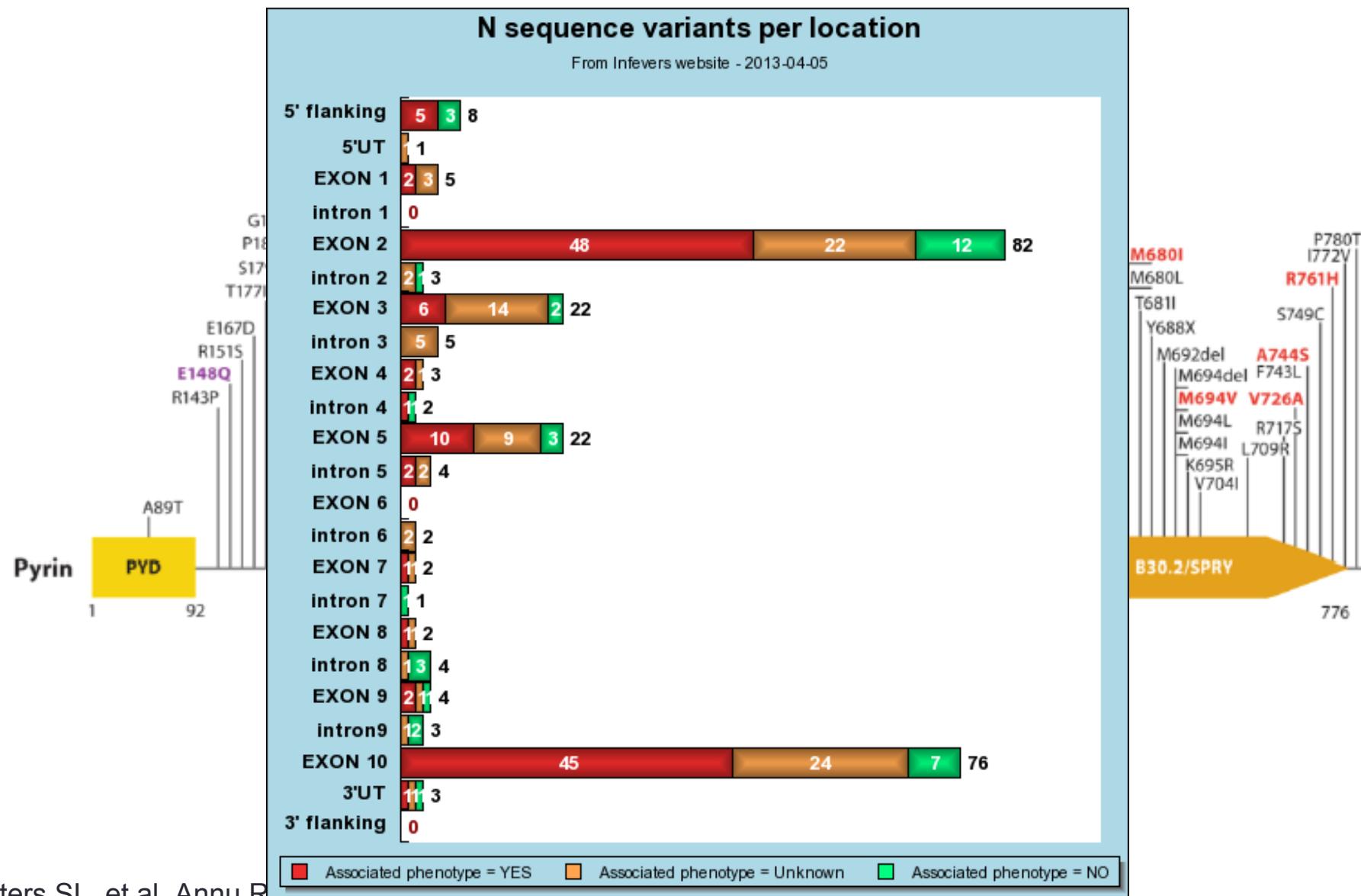
FFM- Fisiopatologia e Genética

- M694V (20-67%): mais grave e maior risco de amiloidose; V726A (7 to 35 percent);
- “Founder effect”- 2500 anos atrás;

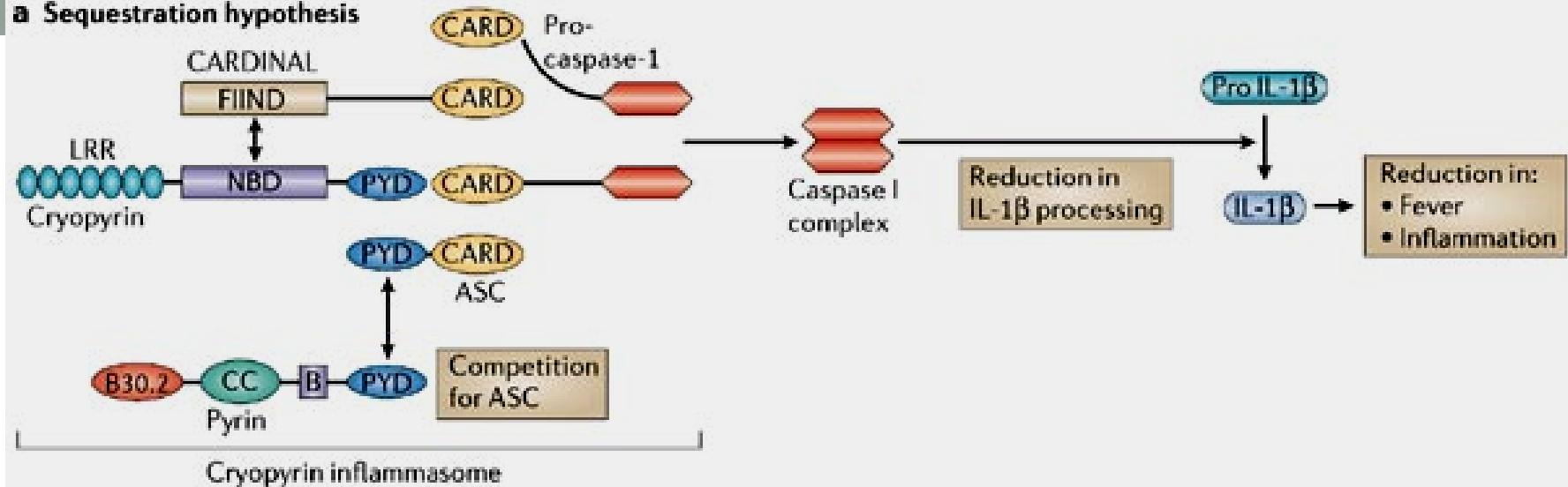


SPECIFIC MUTATIONS or 2,3,5 and 10 NOT ENOUGH!

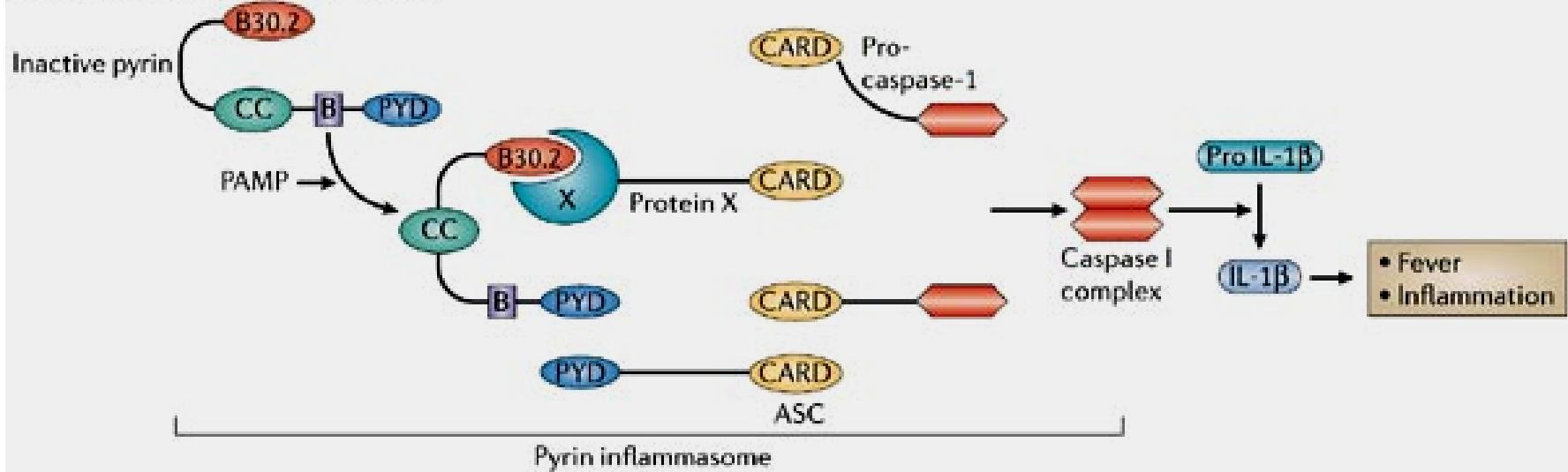
a



a Sequestration hypothesis



b Pyrin inflammasome hypothesis



TRAPS

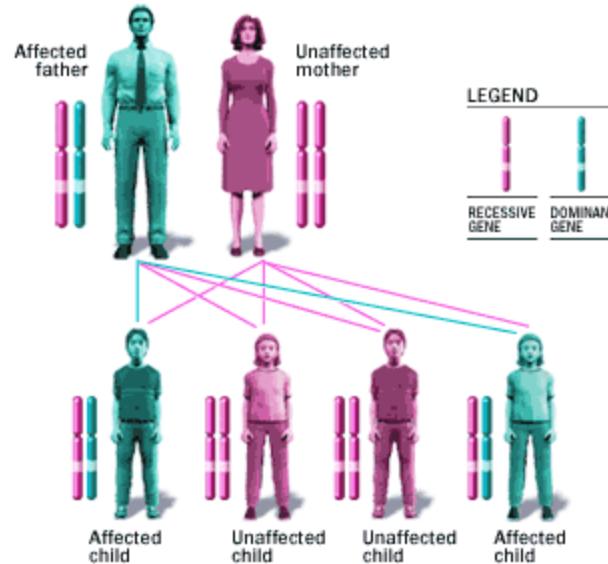
- Second most prevalent;
- 1982- Familial hibernian fever: Irish/Scotish Family;
- All ethnic groups;

TRAPS- Clinical Findings

- Long bouts of fever: average of 14 days;
- Abdominal pain - 77% (surgery - 33%);
- Localized and migratory myalgia (63-80%);
- Rash over myalgic areas or diffuse (60%);
- Arthralgia without arthritis;
- Conjunctivitis and periorbital edema (48%);
- Pleuritis, orchitis and headaches;
- Amyloidosis in 14-64%;

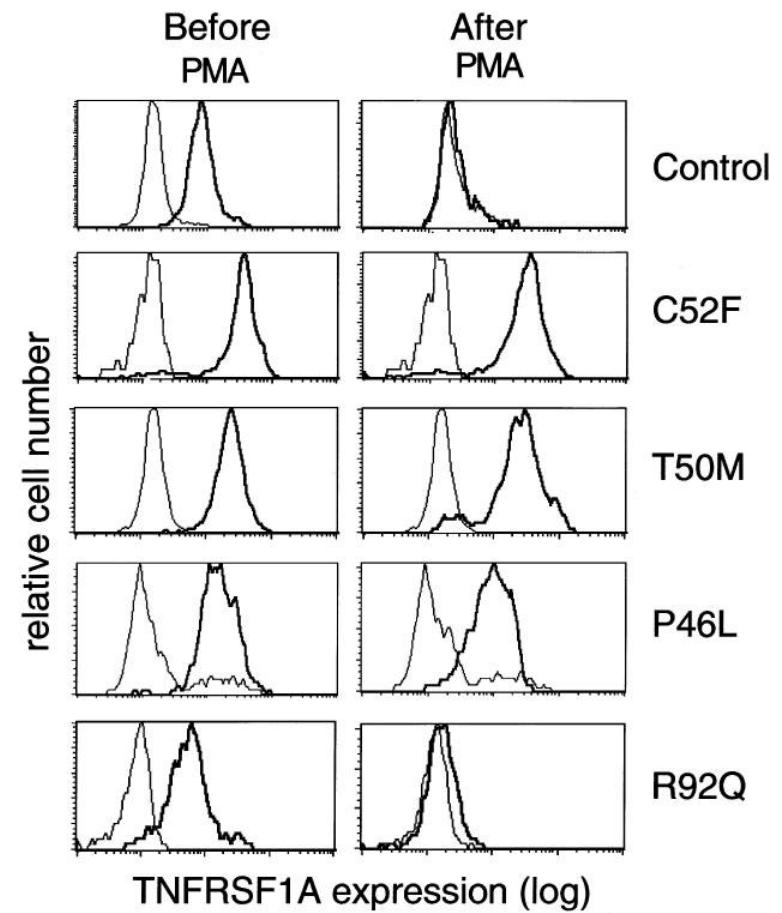
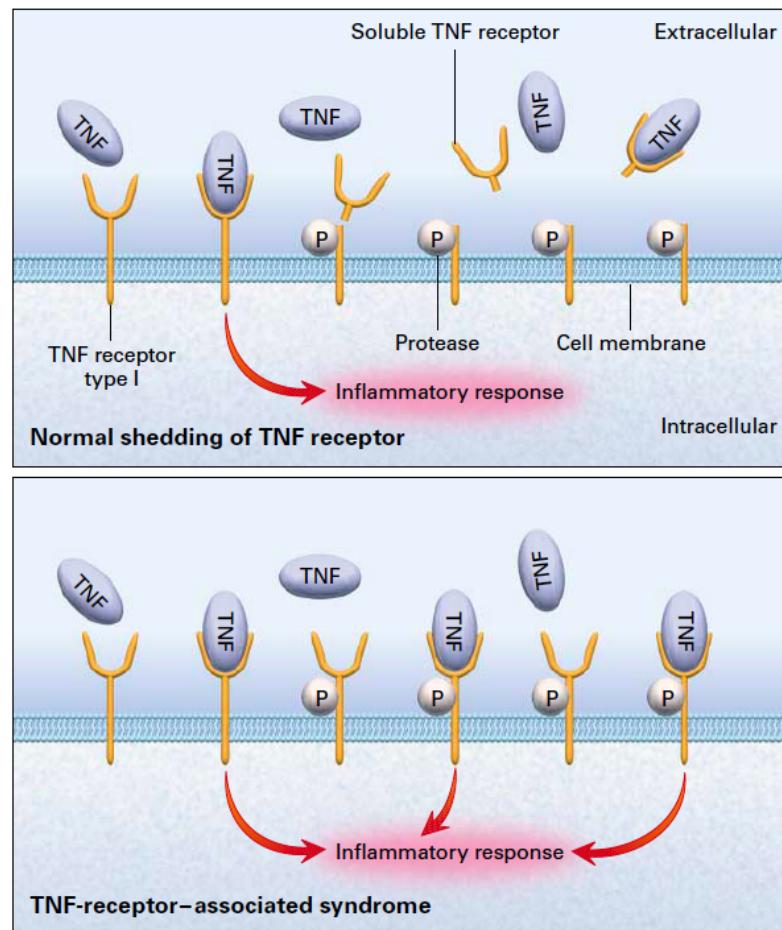
TRAPS- Genetics

- Autosomal dominant;
- *TNFRSF1A*- Cr 12p13.2: TNFR1 (p55);
- P55 stuck on cell surface or with abnormal trafficking;



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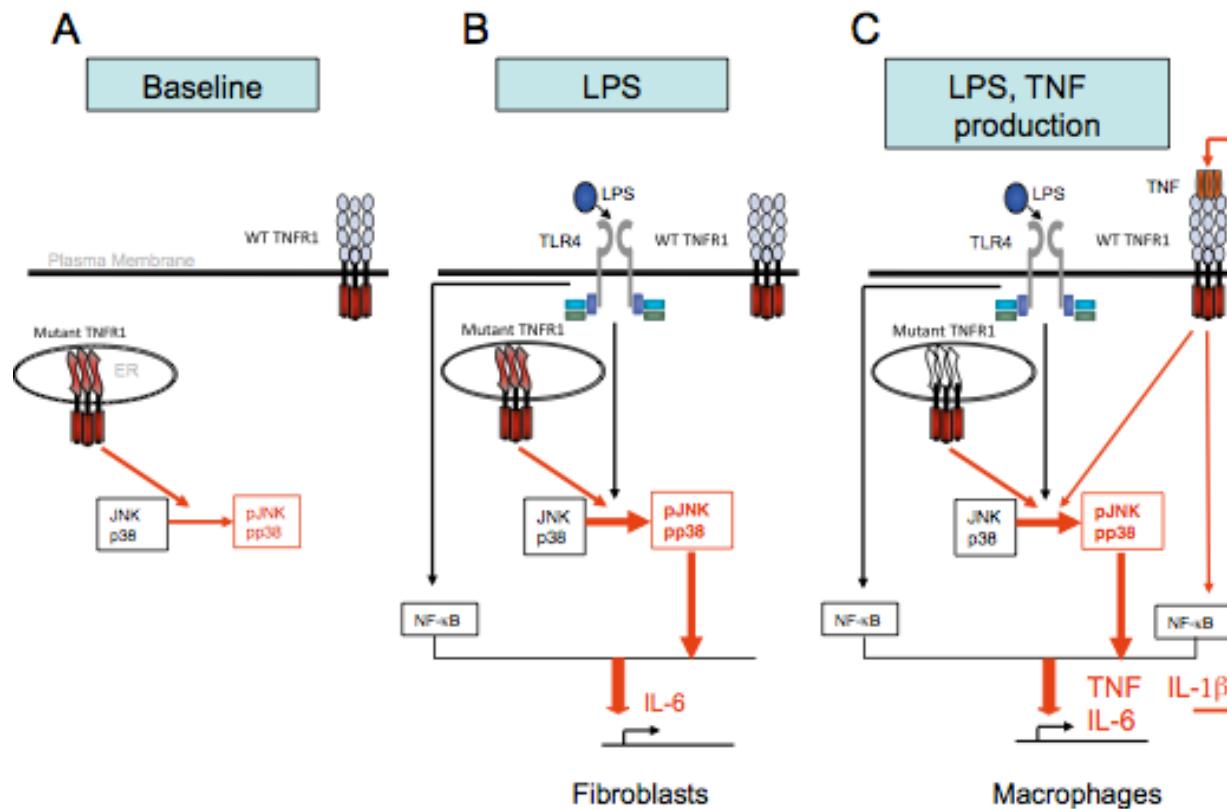
TRAPS- Etiopatogenia e Genética



Concerted action of wild-type and mutant TNF receptors enhances inflammation in TNF receptor 1-associated periodic fever syndrome

Anna Simon^{a,1,2}, Heiyoung Park^{b,2}, Ravikanth Maddipati^b, Adrian A. Lobito^{b,3}, Ariel C. Bulua^b, Adrianna J. Jackson^a, Jae Jin Chae^a, Rachel Ettinger^{b,4}, Heleen D. de Koning^{a,1}, Anthony C. Cruz^b, Daniel L. Kastner^a, Hirsh Komarow^{a,2}, and Richard M. Siegel^{b,2,5}

^aInflammatory Biology Section, Laboratory of Clinical Investigation and ^bImmunoregulation Section, Autoimmunity Branch, National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD 20892



More refined models...

J Exp Med. 2011 March 14; 208(3): 519–533.
doi: [10.1084/jem.20102049](https://doi.org/10.1084/jem.20102049)

PMCID: PMC3058571

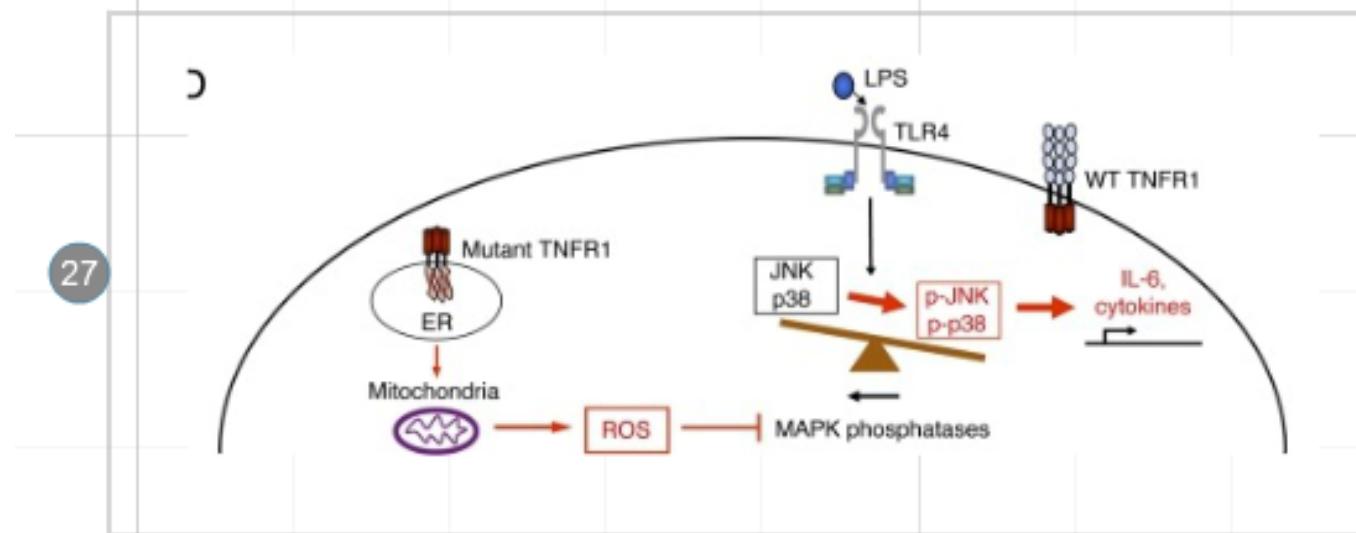
Mitochondrial reactive oxygen species promote production of proinflammatory cytokines and are elevated in TNFR1-associated periodic syndrome (TRAPS)

Ariel C. Bulua,^{1,4} Anna Simon,² Ravikanth Maddipati,¹ Martin Pelletier,¹ Heilyoung Park,¹ Kye-Young Kim,³ Michael N. Sack,³ Daniel L. Kastner,² and Richard M. Siegel^{2,4}

Ann Rheum Dis. 2012 Dec; 71(12):2035–43. doi: 10.1136/annrheumdis-2011-201197. Epub 2012 Jun 7.

Involvement of X-box binding protein 1 and reactive oxygen species pathways in the pathogenesis of tumour necrosis factor receptor-associated periodic syndrome.

Dickie LJ, Aziz AM, Savic S, Lucherini OM, Cantarini L, Geiler J, Wong CH, Coughlan R, Lane T, Lachmann HJ, Hawkins PN, Robinson PA, Emery P, McGonagle D, McDermott ME.



TRAPS x FFM

- Longer attacks;
- Ocular manifestations;
- Localized myalgias;
- Frank monoarthritis is uncommon;
- No response to colchicine.

Deficiency of the IL-1 Receptor Antagonist- DIRA

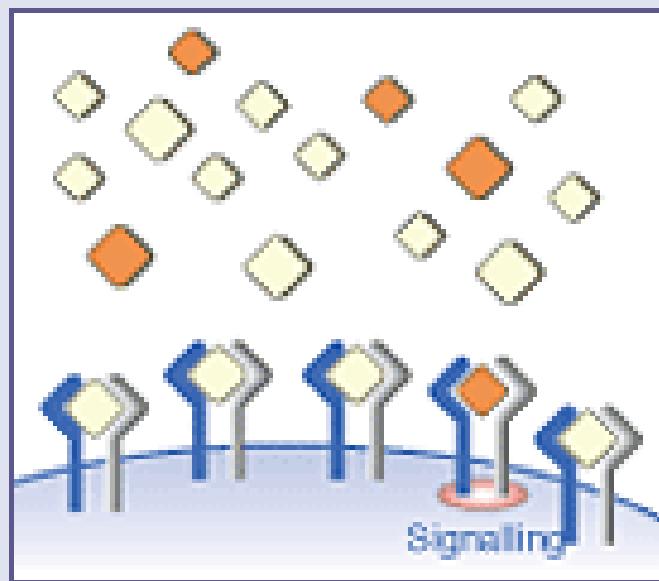
- Most recently described
- Neonatal onset multifocal osteomyelitis
- Periostitis
- Pustulosis



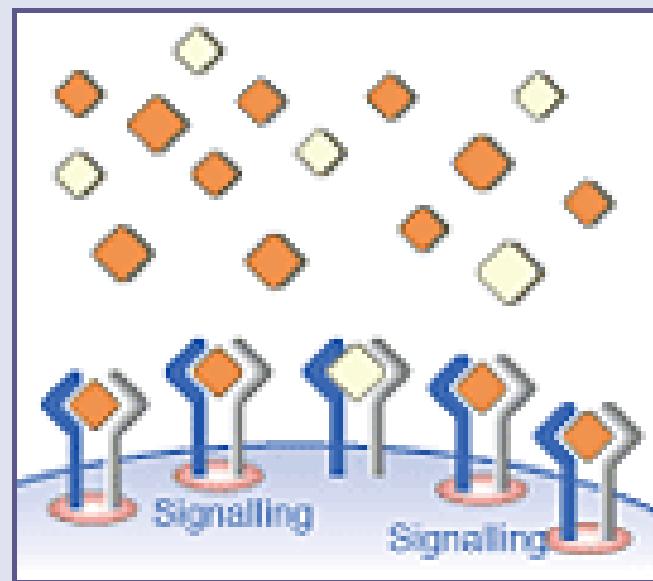
A. jesus, USP



“Deficiency of IL-1 Receptor Antagonist” (DIRA)



IL-1Ra competitively inhibits the binding of IL-1 to the IL-1 receptor



In RA, IL-1 levels cannot be countered sufficiently by endogenous IL-1Ra

IL-1 Responsive AI Syndromes

Table 2. Autoinflammatory diseases responsive to interleukin (IL)-1 blockade.

Syndrome	Studies
Monogenic disorders other than CAPS and DIRA	
Other diseases with IL-1 response	
Familial Mediterranean fever (FMF)	[78,119–125]
TNF receptor-associated periodic syndrome (TRAPS)	[126–129]
Hyper immunoglobulin (Ig)D syndrome (HIDS)	[130,131]
PAPA syndrome [†]	[132,133]
Polygenic disorders[‡]	
SOJIA [§]	[71,72,134]
AOSD [¶]	[135–141]
PPAPA	[73]
Behçet's disease	[77]
Schnitzler syndrome	[74–76]
'Metabolic' autoinflammatory diseases	
Gout	[81–83]
Diabetes type 2	[84]

Summary

- Innate immunity disorders
- FMF: short attacks (2-3 days) + monoarthritis;
- TRAPS: long attacks + myalgia w/ localized rash + conjunctivitis;
- Cryopyrinopathies:
 - NOMID: severe, arthropathy, meningitis
 - Muckle-Wells: deafness
 - FCAS: urticaria to cold exposure
- DIRA: Osteomyelitis, periostitis, pustulosis (DDx with Majeed)